Schedule of Employer Allocations and Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer June 30, 2023



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Independent Auditor's Report

The Members of the Board of Pension Trustees Delaware Public Employees' Retirement System Dover, DE

Report on the Audit of the Schedules

Opinions

We have audited the schedule of employer allocations of the Delaware Public Employees' Retirement System (the System) State Employees' Pension Plan (the Plan) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes. We have also audited the total for all entities of the columns titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, and total pension expense (specified column totals) included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer of the Plan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes.

In our opinion, the accompanying schedules referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the employer allocations and net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, and total pension expense for the total of all participating entities for the Plan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (Government Auditing Standards). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Schedules section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Schedules

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these schedules in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the schedules that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Schedules

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the schedule of employer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the schedule of employer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the schedule of employer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the schedule of employer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of
 expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no
 such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the schedule of employer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter

We have audited, in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the Delaware Public Employees' Retirement System, which include the State Employees' Pension Plan, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and our report thereon, dated November 20, 2023, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.



Supplementary Information

The schedule of allocation of PRI and supplement pay contributions has not been subject to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the schedule of employer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and accordingly we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Restriction on Use

Our report is intended solely for the information and use of the System management, the Board of Pension Trustees, the Plan employers, and their auditors, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 20, 2024, on our consideration of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Plan's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

May 20, 2024

BDO USA, P.C.

Schedule of Employer Allocations As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2023

| Reporting Unit | Employer Contributions | Employer's Proportionate Share |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| State of Delaware Entition | | |
| State of Delaware Entities: Academia Antonia Alonso Charter | \$ 527,365 | 0.1956% |
| Academy of Dover Charter | 317,098 | 0.1730% |
| Bryan Allen Stevenson School of Excellence | 16,099 | 0.0060 |
| Campus Community Charter | 267,334 | 0.0991 |
| Charter School of New Castle | 508,351 | 0.1885 |
| DE Military Academy Charter | • | 0.1542 |
| | 415,811 | 0.1342 |
| Delaware Agricultural Lands Preservation Foundation | 7,629 | |
| Delaware Department of Transportation | 9,015,305 | 3.3430 |
| Delaware State Housing Authority | 16,354 | 0.0061 |
| Delaware State University | 7,021,763 | 2.6038 |
| Early College High School Charter | 302,228 | 0.1121 |
| East Side Charter | 504,026 | 0.1869 |
| First State Military Academy | 371,519 | 0.1378 |
| First State Montessori Academy Charter | 505,275 | 0.1874 |
| Freire Charter School | 356,836 | 0.1323 |
| Gateway Lab Charter | 221,770 | 0.0822 |
| General Government (State of Delaware) | 231,966,265 | 86.0159 |
| Great Oaks Charter School | 244,150 | 0.0905 |
| Kuumba Academy Charter | 682,889 | 0.2532 |
| Las America Aspira Charter | 1,169,807 | 0.4338 |
| Lottery | 284,298 | 0.1054 |
| MOT Charter | 908,396 | 0.3368 |
| Newark Charter | 2,416,537 | 0.8961 |
| Odyssey Charter | 1,676,074 | 0.6215 |
| Positive Outcomes Charter | 193,836 | 0.0719 |
| Providence Creek Charter | 363,960 | 0.1350 |
| Sussex Academy Charter | 789,593 | 0.2928 |
| Sussex Montessori Charter | 185,445 | 0.0688 |
| The Charter School of Wilmington | 616,185 | 0.2285 |
| Thomas Edison Charter | 464,733 | 0.1723 |
| State of Delaware Entities Sub-Total | 262,336,931 | 97.2779 |
| Affiliated Entities: | | |
| Delaware Solid Waste Authority | 817,551 | 0.3032 |
| Delaware State Education Association | 8,417 | 0.0031 |
| University of Delaware | 6,514,886 | 2.4158 |
| Total | \$ 269,677,785 | 100.0000% |

See accompanying notes to Schedule of Employer Allocations and Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer.

| Supplementary Information: |
|----------------------------|
| Supplement Contribution |

| Supplement Contribution | \$ 15,234,250 |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| PRI Transfer | \$ 143,598,160 |

Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2023

| | _ | | Deferr | ed outflows of res | ources | | | Deferred inflo | ws of resources | | ſ | Pension expense | |
|---|--------------------------|--|------------------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|--|-----------------------|
| Reporting Unit | Net Pension Liability | Differences between expected and actual experience | Changes of assumptions | Net Difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments | Changes in proportion | Total deferred outflows of resources | Differences between expected and actual experience | Changes of assumptions | Changes in proportion | Total deferred inflows of resources | Proportionate share of allocated plan pension expense | Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion | Total pension expense |
| State of Delaware entities: | _ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | \$ 3,064,338 | 403,016 | 216,932 | , | 366,952 | ,, | | - | - | - | 707,992 | 231,501 | 939,493 |
| Academy of Dover Charter | 1,842,548 | 242,328 | 130,439 | , | 371,594 | , , | | - | - | - | 425,707 | 97,794 | 523,501 |
| Bryan Allen Stevenson School of Excellence | 93,546 | 12,303 | 6,622 | | 40,606 | , | | - | - | - | 21,613 | 8,121 | 29,734 |
| Campus Community Charter | 1,553,387 | 204,298 | 109,968 | | 61,491 | - ,- | | - | 35,777 | 35,777 | 358,898 | 1,310 | 360,208 |
| Charter School of New Castle | 2,953,854 | 388,485 | 209,111 | . , | 19,221 | | | - | 112,658 | 112,658 | 682,465 | (33,662) | 648,803 |
| DE Military Academy Charter | 2,416,136 | 317,765 | 171,044 | | 96,246 | | | - | 71,121 | 71,121 | 558,230 | 18,652 | 576,882 |
| DE Agricultural Lands Preservation Foundation | 44,330 | 5,830 | 3,138 | , | 744 | , | | - | 13,362 | 13,362 | 10,242 | (5,176) | 5,066 |
| Delaware Department of Transportation | 52,384,865 | 6,889,554 | 3,708,459 | | 301,657 | | | - | 1,487,543 | 1,487,543 | 12,103,120 | (217,092) | 11,886,028 |
| Delaware State Housing Authority | 95,028 | 12,498 | 6,727 | , | - | 49,559 | | - | 72,715 | 72,715 | 21,955 | (37,788) | (15,833) |
| Delaware State University | 40,801,072 | 5,366,076 | 2,888,412 | | 1,295,113 | | | - | 148,110 | 148,110 | 9,426,774 | 163,489 | 9,590,263 |
| Early College High School Charter | 1,756,144 | 230,965 | 124,322 | | 291,517 | | | - | 50,109 | 50,109 | 405,744 | 63,733 | 469,477 |
| East Side Charter | 2,928,723 | 385,180 | 207,332 | | 153,019 | | | - | 56,832 | 56,832 | 676,659 | 35,923 | 712,582 |
| First State Military Academy | 2,158,770 | 283,917 | 152,825 | | 201,449 | | | - | - | - | 498,767 | 127,443 | 626,210 |
| First State Montessori Academy Charter | 2,935,981 | 386,134 | 207,846 | , | 187,570 | , , | | - | - | - | 678,336 | 114,276 | 792,612 |
| Freire Charter School | 2,073,452 | 272,696 | 146,785 | | 196,034 | | | - | 51,564 | 51,564 | 479,055 | 131,817 | 610,872 |
| Gateway Lab Charter | 1,288,630 | 169,478 | 91,225 | ,- | 56,651 | 728,696 | | - | 123,848 | 123,848 | 297,728 | (28,543) | 269,185 |
| General Government (State of Delaware) | 1,347,876,914 | 177,270,103 | 95,419,664 | | 1,435,738 | | | - | 1,959,965 | 1,959,965 | 311,416,593 | (639,654) | 310,776,939 |
| Great Oaks Charter School | 1,418,672 | 186,581 | 100,431 | 452,853 | 92,659 | | | - | 219,686 | 219,686 | 327,773 | 67,596 | 395,369 |
| Kuumba Academy Charter | 3,968,035 | 521,868 | 280,907 | , , | 295,360 | , , | | - | - | - | 916,784 | 124,701 | 1,041,485 |
| Las America Aspira Charter | 6,797,350 | 893,974 | 481,202 | , , | 995,495 | , , | | - | - | - | 1,570,475 | 395,796 | 1,966,271 |
| Lottery | 1,651,959 | 217,262 | 116,946 | , | 2,392 | , | | - | 104,700 | 104,700 | 381,672 | (36,899) | 344,773 |
| MOT Charter | 5,278,380 | 694,202 | 373,670 | , , | 293,339 | -,, | | - | 196,602 | 196,602 | 1,219,529 | 135,995 | 1,355,524 |
| Newark Charter | 14,041,673 | 1,846,733 | 994,046 | | 982,269 | | | - | 26,099 | 26,099 | 3,244,221 | 339,094 | 3,583,315 |
| Odyssey Charter | 9,739,095 | 1,280,866 | 689,455 | , , | 847,575 | , , | | - | | | 2,250,143 | 497,763 | 2,747,906 |
| Positive Outcomes Charter | 1,126,315 | 148,131 | 79,735 | , | 10,536 | , | | - | 52,396 | 52,396 | 260,226 | (3,633) | 256,593 |
| Providence Creek Charter | 2,114,848 | 278,141 | 149,715 | , | 7,051 | , , | | - | 45,742 | 45,742 | 488,619 | (26,491) | 462,128 |
| Sussex Academy Charter | 4,588,056 | 603,412 | 324,800 | , , | 656,946 | | | - | 63,167 | 63,167 | 1,060,035 | 260,250 | 1,320,285 |
| Sussex Montessori Charter | 1,077,558 | 141,718 | 76,283 | , | 437,443 | , | | - | - | - | 248,961 | 129,172 | 378,133 |
| The Charter School of Wilmington | 3,580,441 | 470,893 | 253,469 | , , | - | 1,867,270 | | - | 205,906 | 205,906 | 827,233 | (81,796) | 745,437 |
| Thomas Edison Charter | 2,700,405 | 355,152 | 191,169 | 861,993 | 21,318 | | | - | 152,003 | 152,003 | 623,908 | (31,009) | 592,899 |
| Previously Closed Entities* | - | - | - | - | 49,450 | 49,450.00 | - | - | 603,180 | 603,180 | - | (363,006) | (363,006) |
| State of Delaware Entities Sub-Total | 1,524,350,505 | 200,479,559 | 107,912,679 | 486,585,939 | 9,767,435 | 804,745,612 | - | - | 5,853,085 | 5,853,085 | 352,189,457 | 1,439,677 | 353,629,134 |
| Affiliated Entities | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware Solid Waste Authority | 4,750,510 | 624,778 | 336,301 | 1,516,404 | 178,746 | 2,656,229 | - | - | 125,323 | 125,323 | 1,097,569 | 43,343 | 1,140,912 |
| Delaware State Education Association | 48,908 | 6,432 | 3,462 | 15,612 | 1,434 | 26,940 | - | - | 1,399 | 1,399 | 11,300 | (1,531) | 9,769 |
| University of Delaware | 37,855,782 | 4,978,718 | 2,679,908 | 12,083,895 | 19,333 | 19,761,854 | | | 3,987,141 | 3,987,141 | 8,746,287 | (1,481,489) | 7,264,798 |
| Total | \$ 1,567,005,705 | 206,089,487 | 110,932,350 | 500.201.850 | 9.966.948 | 827,190,635 | | | 9,966,948 | 9.966.948 | 362,044,613 | | 362.044.613 |

^{*} Previously Closed Entities include Delaware Academy of Public Safety Charter, Delaware Stem Academy, Design Thinking Academy, and Prestige Academy. These entities will remain on the schedule until the amortization of Change in Proportion is complete.

See accompanying notes to Schedule of Employer Allocations and Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer.

Notes to Schedule of Employer Allocations and Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer

1. Plan Description

The State Employees' Pension Plan (the Plan) is a cost sharing multiple-employer defined-benefit pension plan established in the Delaware Code. The Plan is administered by the Delaware Public Employees' Retirement System (DPERS).

The General Assembly is responsible for setting benefits and contributions and amending plan provisions; administrative rules and regulations are adopted and maintained by the Board of Pension Trustees (the Board).

The management of the Plan is the responsibility of the Board. The Board is comprised of five members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the State Senate, plus two ex-officio members. The daily operation is the responsibility of the Office of Pensions. Although Plan assets are comingled with assets of other Plans and Funds for investment purposes, the Plan's assets may be used only for the payment of benefits to the members of the Plan in accordance with the terms of the Plan.

The following are brief descriptions of the Plan in effect as of June 30, 2023. For a more complete description, please refer to the DPERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

Separately issued financial statements for DPERS are available from the Office of Pensions at www.delawarepensions.com.

(a) Plan Description and Eligibility

The State Employees' Pension Plan is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan that covers virtually all full-time or regular part-time employees of the State, including employees of other affiliated entities.

There are two tiers within this plan: 1) Employees hired prior to January 1, 2012 (Pre-2012) 2) Employees hired on or after January 1, 2012 (Post-2011); and, employees classified as Correctional Officers or Specified Peace Officers.

(b) Service Benefits

Final average monthly compensation (employee hired post-2011 may not include overtime pay in pension compensation) multiplied by 2.0% and multiplied by years of credited service prior to January 1, 1997, plus final average monthly compensation multiplied by 1.85% and multiplied by years of credited service after December 31, 1996, subject to minimum limitations.

For employees classified as Correctional Officers or Specified Peace Officers, final average compensation multiplied by 2.45% for years of service above 25 years and final average compensation multiplied by 2.5% for years up to 20 years, plus 3.5% for years of service above 20 years. For this plan, final average monthly compensation is the monthly average of the highest three periods of 12 consecutive months of compensation.

Notes to Schedule of Employer Allocations and Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer

(c) Vesting

Pre-2012 date of hire: 5 years of credited service. Post-2011 date of hire: 10 years of credited service (5 of which must be consecutive).

(d) Retirement

Pre-2012 date of hire: Age 62 with 5 years of credited service; age 60 with 15 years of credited service; or after 30 years of credited service at any age. Post-2011 date of hire: age 65 with at least 10 years of credited service; Age 60 with 20 years of credited service; and 30 years of credited service at any age.

(e) Disability Benefits

Pre-2012 date of hire: Same as Service Benefits. Employee must have 5 years of credited service. In lieu of disability pension benefits, over 90% of the members of this plan opted into a Disability Insurance Program offered by the State effective January 1, 2006. Post-2011 date of hire; in the Disability Insurance Program.

(f) Survivor Benefits

If employee is receiving a pension, the eligible survivor receives 50% of pension (or 67.7% with 2% reduction of benefit, 75% with 3% reduction of benefit, or 100% with 6% reduction of benefit); if employee is active with at least 5 years of credited service, eligible survivor receives 75% of pension the employee would have received at age 62.

Amount payable to a surviving spouse under age 50 at the time the survivor's pension begins, shall be reduced for each month under age 50 in accordance with actuarial tables approved by the Board. Any actuarial reduction for such a spouse shall however not apply for the period during which the spouse has in his or her care, an unmarried child or children.

(g) Burial Benefit

\$7,000 per member.

2. Basis of Presentation

The Schedules of Employer Allocations and Pension Amounts by Employer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of DPERS or of its participating employers. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of DPERS or the participating employers. The accompanying schedules have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Such preparation requires management of the Plan to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Notes to Schedule of Employer Allocations and Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer

3. Allocation Methodology

GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers in the Plan to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension (asset)/liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective pension expense. The allocation percentages presented in the Schedule of Employer Allocations are applied to the amounts presented in the Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer and are based on the ratio of each employer's contribution to the Plan's total employer contributions during the measurement period July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023, adjusted to remove contributions to separately finance specific liabilities of an individual employer. Employer contributions to the plan are recognized when due pursuant to legal requirements. The Board of Pension Trustees determines employer contributions. Employer contributions were 11.15% of earnings for the Fiscal Year 2023.

4. Post Retirement Increases (PRI) and Supplement Contributions

The Plan's reporting units make contributions to a PRI fund which accumulates resources to fund ad hoc post-retirement increases granted by the General Assembly. The increases are funded over a 5-year period from the PRI fund. The allocation of the contributions from the PRI Fund to the Pension Trust is a reduction to the Net Pension Liability of each participating employer.

During the year ended June 30, 2023, a one-time supplement benefit was paid to retirees in accordance with HB 251. The amount was funded with a contribution from the State of Delaware general funds, separate from the Plan's actuarially determined contributions. Post retirement increases that became effective on July 1, 2022 include a 3% increase to pensioners retired on or before June 30, 1992 and 2% increase to pensioners retired between July 1, 1992 and June 30, 2017.

5. Collective Net Pension (Asset) / Liability and Actuarial Information

The components of the collective net pension (asset) / liability of the participating employers at June 30, 2023 were as follows (in thousands):

| Employers' total pension liability | \$ 12,635,996 |
|--|------------------|
| Plan net position | (11,068,990) |
| | |
| Employers' net pension (asset) / liability | \$ 1,567,006 |

Actuarial Assumptions

The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Actuarial Assumptions

| Investment rate of return/discount rate (1) | 7.0% |
|---|--------------|
| Projected salary increases (1) | 2.5% + Merit |
| Cost of living adjustments | 0.0% |

⁽¹⁾ Inflation is included at 2.5%.

Notes to Schedule of Employer Allocations and Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer

The total pension liabilities are measured based on assumptions pertaining to the interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographic behavior in future years. It is likely that future experience will not exactly conform to these assumptions. To the extent that actual experience deviates from these assumptions, the emerging liabilities may be higher or lower than anticipated. The more the experience deviates the larger the impact on future financial statements.

Mortality assumptions are based on the Pub-2010 mortality tables with gender adjustments for employees, healthy annuitants, and disabled retirees as well as an adjusted version on MP-2020 mortality improvement scale on a fully generational basis.

Projected benefit payments do not include the effects of projected ad hoc cost-of-living adjustments (ad hoc COLAs) as they are not substantively automatic. The primary considerations relevant to making this determination includes the historical pattern of granting the changes and the consistency in the amounts of the changes.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by an asset allocation percentage, which is based on the nature and mix of current and expected plan investments, and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Plan's current and expected asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

| | Long-term | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--|
| | Expected | | |
| | Real Rate of | Asset | |
| Asset Class | Return | Allocation | |
| Domestic equity | 5.7% | 33.8% | |
| International equity | 5.7 | 15.9 | |
| Fixed income | 2.0 | 25.2 | |
| Alternative investments | 7.8 | 19.3 | |
| Cash and equivalents | - | 5.8 | |

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.0%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at rates determined by the Board of Pension Trustees, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plans' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Notes to Schedule of Employer Allocations and Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer

Sensitivity of the Collective Net Pension (Asset) / Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the collective net pension (asset) / liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.0%, as well as what the collective net pension (asset) / liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate (in thousands):

| | 1 | % Decrease | Discount Rate | 1% Increase |
|--|----|------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | | | _ |
| Collective net pension (asset)/liability | \$ | 3,055,382 | \$ 1,567,006 | \$ 318,585 |

6. Collective Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

The following presents a summary of changes in the collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts) for the year ended June 30, 2023:

| | Measurement period ending June 30 | Amortization Period | Beginning of year balance | Additions | Deductions | End of year balance |
|------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| Deferred Outflows of R | esources: | | | | | |
| | 2023 | 6 years \$ | - | \$ 143,396,822 | (23,899,470) | 119,497,352 |
| Differences between | 2022 | 6 years | 12,166,442 | - | (2,433,289) | 9,733,153 |
| expected and actual | 2021 | 6 years | 38,043,641 | - | (9,510,911) | 28,532,730 |
| experience | 2020 | 6 years | 49,188,209 | - | (16,396,070) | 32,792,139 |
| | 2019 | 6 years | 31,068,228 | - | (15,534,115) | 15,534,113 |
| | 2018 | 6 years | 10,791,050 | - | (10,791,050) | - |
| Subtotal | | | 141,257,570 | 143,396,822 | (78,564,905) | 206,089,487 |
| Net difference | 2023 | 5 years | - | 205,087,477 | (41,017,495) | 164,069,982 |
| between projected | 2022 | 5 years | 2,063,971,916 | - | (515,992,979) | 1,547,978,937 |
| and actual earnings | 2021 | 5 years | (1,745,841,584) | = | 581,947,195 | (1,163,894,389) |
| on pension plan | 2020 | 5 years | (95,905,359) | = | 47,952,679 | (47,952,680) |
| investments | 2019 | 5 years | 40,283,721 | - | (40,283,721) | - |
| Subtotal | | | 262,508,694 | 205,087,477 | 32,605,679 | 500,201,850 |
| Changes of assumptions | 2021 | 6 years | 147,909,800 | - | (36,977,450) | 110,932,350 |
| Total | | \$ | 551,676,064 | \$ 348,484,299 | (82,936,676) | 817,223,687 |

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts) related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows (in thousands):

Notes to Schedule of Employer Allocations and Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer

| Year ending June 30, | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| 2024 | \$ 31,862 |
| 2025 | 64,281 |
| 2026 | 629,832 |
| 2027 | 67,350 |
| 2028 | 23,899 |
| Total | \$ 817,224 |

Changes in Proportion

The previous amounts do not include employer specific deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to changes in proportion. These amounts should be recognized (amortized) by each employer over the average of the expected remaining service lives of all plan members, which is 6 years for the 2023 amounts.

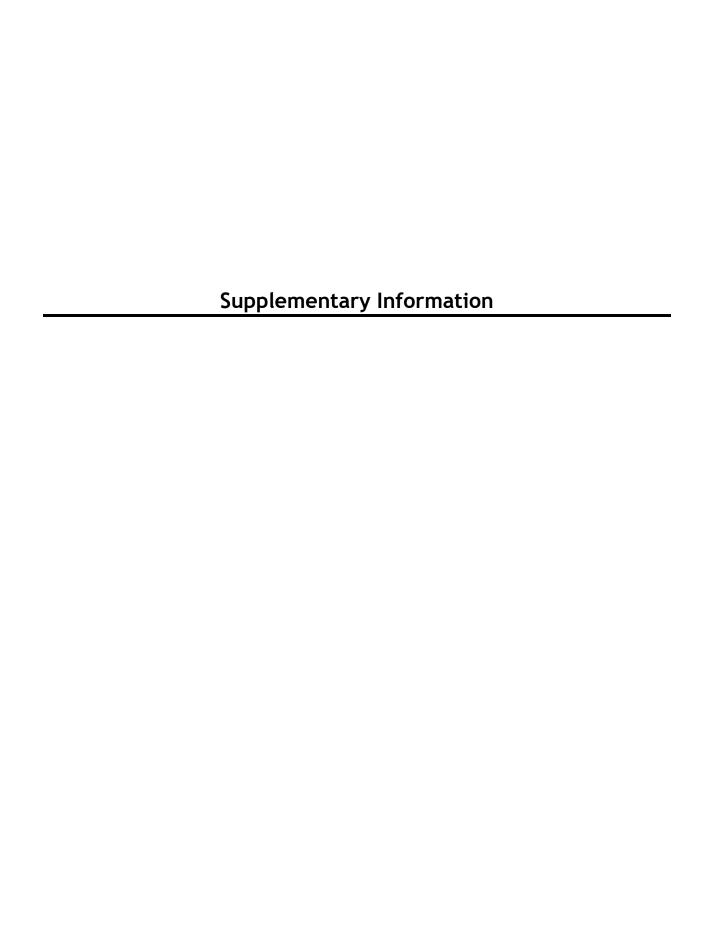
7. Collective Pension Expense

The components of collective pension expense for the year ending June 30, 2023 are as follows (in thousands):

| Service cost | \$ 242,813 |
|---|---------------|
| Interest on total pension liability | 852,391 |
| Member contributions | (91,362) |
| Administrative expense | 6,763 |
| Changes in benefit terms | 15,234 |
| Projected earnings on pension plan investments | (746,732) |
| Recognition of deferred outflows and inflows of resources: | |
| Differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments | (32,605) |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | 78,565 |
| Changes of assumptions | 36,978 |
| | _ |
| Pension expense | \$ 362,045 |

8. Subsequent Events

The Plan evaluated all subsequent events through May 20, 2024, the date that the schedules were available to be issued.



Schedule of Allocation of PRI and Supplement Pay Contributions For the year ended June 30, 2023

| Reporting Unit | | Allocation of PRI Contribution | P | Allocation of ension Supplement Pay Contribution |
|---|----|-----------------------------------|----|--|
| State of Delaware Entities: | | | | |
| Academia Antonia Alonso Charter | \$ | 280,878 | ¢ | 29,798 |
| Academy of Dover Charter | ٠ | 168,871 | ۲ | 17,915 |
| Bryan Allen Stevenson School of Excellence | | 8,616 | | 914 |
| Campus Community Charter | | 142,306 | | 15,097 |
| Charter School of New Castle | | 270,683 | | 28,717 |
| DE Military Academy Charter | | 221,428 | | 23,491 |
| Delaware Agricultural Lands Preservation Foundation | | 4,021 | | 427 |
| Delaware Department of Transportation | | 4,800,486 | | 509,281 |
| Delaware State Housing Authority | | 8,759 | | 929 |
| Delaware State University | | 3,739,009 | | 396,669 |
| Early College High School Charter | | 160,974 | | 17,078 |
| East Side Charter | | 268,385 | | 28,473 |
| First State Military Academy | | 197,878 | | 20,993 |
| First State Montessori Academy Charter | | 269,103 | | 28,549 |
| Freire Charter School | | 189,980 | | 20,155 |
| Gateway Lab Charter | | 118,038 | | 12,523 |
| General Government (State of Delaware) | | 123,517,248 | | 13,103,878 |
| Great Oaks Charter School | | 129,956 | | 13,787 |
| Kuumba Academy Charter | | 363,591 | | 38,573 |
| Las America Aspira Charter | | 622,929 | | 66,086 |
| Lottery | | 151,352 | | 16,057 |
| MOT Charter | | 483,639 | | 51,309 |
| Newark Charter | | 1,286,783 | | 136,514 |
| Odyssey Charter | | 892,463 | | 94,681 |
| Positive Outcomes Charter | | 103,247 | | 10,953 |
| Providence Creek Charter | | 193,858 | | 20,566 |
| Sussex Academy Charter | | 420,455 | | 44,606 |
| Sussex Montessori Charter | | 98,796 | | 10,481 |
| The Charter School of Wilmington | | 328,122 | | 34,810 |
| Thomas Edison Charter | | 247,420 | | 26,249 |
| | | | | |
| State of Delaware Entities Sub-Total | | 139,689,274 | | 14,819,559 |
| Affiliated Entities: | | | | |
| University of Delaware | | 3,469,044 | | 368,029 |
| Delaware Solid Waste Authority | | 435,390 | | 46,190 |
| Delaware State Education Association | | 4,452 | | 472 |
| Detarrate State Education Association | | 7,732 | | 7/2 |
| Total | \$ | 143,598,160 | \$ | 15,234,250 |

See accompanying independent auditor's report.



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Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Schedules Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

The Members of the Board of Pension Trustees Delaware Public Employees' Retirement System Dover, DE

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the schedule of employer allocations and the total for all entities of the columns titled net pension liability, total deferred outflows of resources, total deferred inflows of resources, and total pension expense (specified column totals) included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer of the Delaware Public Employees' Retirement System - State Employees' Pension Plan (the Plan), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes and have issued our report thereon dated May 20, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the schedule of employer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer, we considered the Plan's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the schedule of employer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the schedule of employer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

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Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Plan's schedule of employer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of the schedule of employer allocations and specified column totals included in the schedule of pension amounts by employer. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Plan's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

May 20, 2024

BDO USA, P.C.